# RESEARCH LEADER OR ENTREPRENEUR?

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"Navigating the hairpin" Research Project University of

Cambridge

#### Mentoring Entrepreneurs

#### Start-up experience

Research in entrepreneurial leadership education

# Becoming a Principal Investigator(PI):

the transition from doing to leading research

- 1. Researching how researchers
- prepare for the transition and
- deal with the significant 'leadership transition' to becoming a Principal Investigator and gain research independence
- 2. Interviews with 46 PIs from the University of Cambridge and Leiden University across disciplines
- 3. Research team
- Dr Sharon Saunders University of Cambridge
- Professor Lynn McAlpine University of Oxford
- Natacha Wilson Cambridge Insights





# Research leaders' focus (I)





# The journey

Figure 1. Romeo's journey plot (adapted from original to exclude personal details)



## Successful research leaders and entrepreneurs

- Nature or nurture
- Luck factor
- Hard work
- Taking risks
- Other (traits and skills)
  - Resilience (overcoming challenges) and selfefficacy
  - Drive willingness to succeed
  - Building networks
  - Understanding research environment

# Entrepreneurial skills

Conceptual overlap between entrepreneurship and leadership:

- Cogliser and Brigham (2004) identified 4 common areas:
  - Vision
  - Influence
  - Leadership of innovative/creative people
  - Planning
- Fernald et al. (2005) identified key characteristics for entrepreneurial leadership
  - Vision
  - Problem-solving
  - Decision making
  - Risk-taking
  - Strategic initiatives

# Implications for Researcher Development

- Where does entrepreneurial (leadership) learning fit in? (RD focus vs add-on)
- When should this start? (PhD, Postdoc, PI)
- What should be covered?
- Where does this fit with the current RD provision?
- Which approach and methods should be offered to develop entrepreneurship skills?
- How do we evaluate this?

### Thank you

#### Feedback and questions to

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